(

)

سم الله الرّحْمَنِ الرّحيم

قرار لجنة المناقشة

نوقشت هذه الأطروحة (أحكام الرجوع في العقود المالية في الفقه الإسلامي- دراسة فقهية مقارنة) وأجيزت بتاريخ: ١/ ٤ / ٢٠٠٧م.

أعضاء لجنة المناقشة:

الدكتور محمد حسن أبو يحيى، رئيساً أستاذ الفقـــه وأصولـــه

الدكتور عبد المجيد محمود الصلاحين، عضواً أستاذ الفقه وأصوله

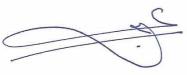
الدكتور عباس أحمد الباز، عضوا أستاذ مشارك الفقــه وأصولــه

الدكتور عبد الحميد إبراهيم المجالي، عضواً خارجياً أستاذ الفقه وأصوله / جامعة مؤتة











Library of University of Jordan - Center of Thesis Depos
of Jordan - Center of Thesis I
of Jordan - Center of T
of Jordan - Center
of Jordan -
of Jordan
of
of University
Ţ
- Library of
Reserved
s R
ght
All Ri

(1)

()

```
( )"
                                   ):
                                                                                            (1)
                          .(
      ):
(
                                                .(
                                                         ):
                           ":
                                                                                           ):
                                                                                    (
                                         :
```

	الموضوع
	-
	:
:	
	:
	:
	:
	· :
	- :
	:
	:
	:
	:
	:
	:
	:
	:
	:
	:
	:

	:	
	· -	
:		
		:
المبحث الأول: الرجوع في عقد البيع		
		:
	:	
	:	
	:	
	:	
	:	
		:
		:
		:
		:
		:
	:	
	:	
		:
		:
		:
	:	

	•	
	:	
	:	
		:
		:
	:	
		:
		:
	:	
	· -	:
		:
:		:
	:	
	:	
	:	
	•	
:		•
	:	•
	-	

	•	
	•	
•		
•		
		•
		•
	:	
	•	
	•	
	•	
	:	
	•	
	:	
;		
	:	
		•
	•	
	•	
		:
		•
	•	
	•	
/		
()	:	
,		
		_
		•
	•	
	:	
	-	
······		
············:		
: :		
······································		:
······································		:
: 		:
:	:	:
:	:	:

	:	
······		
		:
	:	
	:	
:		
		:
	:	
	:	
	:	
	:	
:		
		:
	•	
	:	
	:	
:		
	:	
	:	
	:	
	:	

	الموصوع
	:
:	
	:
	•
	•
	•
	:
	:
	:
	:
·	
	:
	•
	:
	•
	•
	:
•	
	:
	•
	:
	•
	:
	•
······································	

	:	
	:	
	:	
	:	
······	·	
•		
		•
	:	
	:	
	:	
	:	
	:	
:		
		:
	:	
	:	
	: :	
	: :	
	: :	
 : :	: :	
	; ;	:
	: : :	:
	: : :	:
	: : : :	:
		:

	:	
	:	
· ()	
	:	
	:	
	:	
	:	
	:	
	:	
	:	
	:	
:		
		:
	:	
	:	
	:	
	:	
:		
		:
	:	
	:	
	:	

	:	
		:
		:
		:
		:
	:	
		:
		:
		:
		:
·············:		
		:
	:	
	:	
	: : :	
	: : :	
	: : :	
	: : : :	
	: : : : :	
	: : : : : :	
	: : : : : :	
	: : : : : :	

```
(
                                                            )
(
                       )
                                                                               :
```

(

)

()			:			
		:				
				:		
					:	
					:	
					:	
	•				:	
		•			:	
				:		
	•					
				:		
:				-		
			:			

. :

(1)

) "

.(

)

```
)
```

```
:
                                   :()
                                                      :
.( )"
                   ):
.(
                                                                                                   (1)
           .(
                                                                                             :
                            ):
                                                                               : ( ):
           /
                                   ( ):
                                                                                                     )
                                                       ):
                                                                                                   (2)
                                              .(
                                                                                 /
```

```
.()
                                                                                               ( )"
                                            :
.<sup>( )</sup>"
                                                                                                                         (1)
(2)
                                               .(
                                                               ):
                                                                                                                         (3)
(
                                                     )
```

```
:
                                                   .()
                                                              .( )"
                                                           ( )
                                              ( )
                                                                         ( )
                                            ( )(
                                                                            ()(
                                                                      )
                                      ( )
                                                                                                    (1)
                                                                                                    (2)
                        .(
                                 ):
                                                                                                    (3)
                                           .(
                                                    ):
                                                                                                    (4)
                                                      .(
                                                               ):
                                                 .(
                                                           ):
                                                                                                   (5)
                                                                                                    (6)
.(
          ):
                                                      ):
                                                                                                    (7)
                                              .(
                                                     ( - ):
                                                                                                    (8)
```

```
:
                       ( )"
( )
                                                            ( )
                                                                                     ( )
                                                                                     .()
                                   ):
                                                                                                        (1)
                          .(
                                                                                                        (2)
                                                                                                        (3)
                                                                         :
                                                                                                       (4)
                                                                                               ):
                                                                                      .(
                                                                        ):
                                                                                                        (5)
                                                              (
```

```
:
                                                                    .( )"
( )"
                                                                                                         ļ
                                                                                                      :
                          .( )"
                                                                                                              (1)(2)(3)
```

):

.(

```
.( )"
 .( )
                                           .()
.()
               .( )
                                                                                                (1)
        (
                                     )
                                                                                                 (2)
                                                                                                (3)
                         )
          ( )
                                             (
                                                                                  /
                                                                                                 (4)
(5)
```

```
.( )"
            .( )"
                                               ":
                                                                                                        ( )"
                                                                                                             (1)
(2)
                                                                 ):
.
( ):
                                                       .(
                                                                                                             (3)
```

```
()
             .( )"
                                            ()
                             :
                         .( )"
.( )"
                                                                      ":
                                                                                        .( )"
                                                                                   .( )"
                 .( )"
                                                                                          ":
                                                                                                           (1)
                                                                                                           (2)
                                                                                                          (3)
                                                           .(
                                                                                                           (4)
                                                                      ):
             .(
                                )
                                                ):
                                       .(
                                                                                                          (5)
                                              .(
                                                                                                           (6)
                                                         )
                                                                                                   /
                                                                                                          (7)
                                                                                                           (8)
```

```
.( )"
                                               ()
                                                                    :()
                                                                        .( )u
                                                                                                           (1)
                                                                            :
                                                                                                           (2)
(
                                                                                     ":
                   )
                                                                                                          ):
                                                                                                .(
(
          ):
                                                                  ."
( ):
.(
           ):
                                                                                                            (3)
                                                                                                            (4)
```

(1)

				:	
()n		":			
•					
			;		
				:	
			:		

(1) (2)

: : .()" ": : .()"

```
.( )"
                                                                                     )
                                                                                   (
                                                                                         )
                                                                                           .( )
                                                          )
                                                                                        ):
     )
(
                                                                                                     ":
( )
                                                                               ( )
                                                                       :
                  ( )
                                                         .(
                                                                  ):
                                                                                                        (1)
                                                                                                        (2)
                                                             ( )
                   ( )
    ( )
```

```
.( )
            .()
                                                                                                  :
                                                                                     ( )11
                                              ( )
                                                                                                        (1)
                                                                          :
                                                                                              .(
                                                                                                       ):
                                                                                                        (2)
                                                                                                        ()
                                                                          :(
                                                                                         )
.(
          ):
                                                                                                      ":
                                                ):
                                     .(
:
                                           /
```

```
.()
                                                                                          :
                                         .()
                                                                                          :
                                                           .()
                                                                                                          (1)
):
                                                                                :
                                                                                                .(
                                                  ( )
.(
           ):
                                                                                                          (2)
                                                                                                          (3)
```

```
.( )"
                                                                             .( )"
                                                                                         ۳:
           :
                                                                           .( )"
                                                .( )"
                                      ":
                                                                     .( )"
.( )"
                                                                                                             (1)
                                                                                                             (2)
                                                                                                             (3)
                                                                                                             (4)
                                                                                                             (5)
                                                                                                             (6)
                                                   )
                        (
                                                                                                     ( )
```

(4) (5)

```
.( )"
                                    .( )"
                                                                                       :
                                                                              .()
.()
                                                  .()
                                                                                                      (1)
                                                                                                      (2)
                                                                                                      (3)
```

:

```
.( )
                   .( )"
                                                          .( )"
                               .( )"
                           .()
                                                                                                     (1)
                                                                                                     (2)
                                                                                                     (3)
                                                                                                     (4)
                                                                                                     (5)
```

():

```
:()
         (
                   )
                                  ()
                                                                      :
                                                            :
                                        .( )"
                       -
.( )"
.( )"
                                                                              (1)
                                                                              (2)
(3)
                             .(
                                        ):
                                                                              (4)
(5)
           ( ):
```

```
()
                                                                                                    :
                                                                                         :
                                                                                                             (1)
                                                                                                   :
:
                                                                                        .(
                                                                                                  ):
                                                                         ):
                                                                               (
                                                                .(
                                                                                                    )
                                              .(
                                                        ):
                                                                                            ":
                                                                                           ":
.(
                                                                                                     ):
                                                                        )
                                                             ":
                                                                   (
```

```
.()
                                                                                                      .( )
                                                         .( )
:( )
                                     .()
                                                                                           ( )
                                                                                                              (1)
(2)
                                                                                          :
                                                               ):
                                                     .(
                                                          :
                                                                                                             ):
:
                                                                                                    .(
                                                                                                              (3)
                                                                                                              (4)
                                                                                                              (5)
```

(5)

```
:
                                             .( )"
                                                                              .( )"
                                                                                                    .( )"
                                                                                                :
                                                                                            .()
      .()
                                                                                                           (1)
                                         .(
                                                  ):
:
         :
                         ):
                  .(
                                                                                                           (2)
                                                                      ):
                           ):
                                                                                                   ):
                    (
                                                                   ):
                                                          .(
                                                                                                         ):
                                                                                                  (
                                                                                                           (3)
                                                                                                           (4)
```

```
()
     :
                                                                         :
                                                                                           (1)
                                                                           ):
                                                              ":(
                    ":
":
                                                    :
  (
                                                       )
( ):
```

(7)

```
( )
                                                                              ( )
.()
                  :
                                             .( )
                                                                                                               .( )
                                                                                             ( )
                                              .( )<u>!</u>
                                                                                                                    (1)
                                                                                                                    (2)
                                                                              .(
                                                                                         ):
                          .(
                                    ):
                                              ( ):
                                                                                        ):
                                                                              .(
                                                                                                                    (3)
                                                                                                                    (4)
                                                                                                                    (5)
```

(4) (5)

```
:
                                                                                  :
                                                                                        .()
                                                                   ":
.( )"
                                                .( )
                                                                                                  :
                                                                                   :
                             .( )
                                         .():
                                                                   ļ
                                                                                                         (1)
(2)
                                                                                                         (3)
```

```
.( )"
                                            .( )"
                                                                                 :()
          (
                ):
                                                                                                         (1)
              ):
                                                                                  ):
    .(
                                                                            (
:
              :
                                                     ):
                                            (
                                                                     ):
                                                             (
              .(
                       ):
                                                                                       ):
                                                                               (
                                                                      ):
                   :
                                                              (
                                                                  .(
                                                                            ):
                                                                                                         (2)
                                                                                                         (3)
```

```
.( )"
                            .( )"
                               .( )"
                                           :-
                                                                                                   .( )"
                                                                                          :()
                                                                                                  :
                                                                                                           (1)
      ):
(
                                                                      :
                                                         ):
                                                .(
                                            :
                                                                ):
                                                         (
:
                                                                                                           (2)
       .(
                    ):
                                                                                                           (3)
                                                                                                           (4)
                                                                                                           (5)
                                                                    ):
                                                           (
```

(7)

```
.( )"
( )"
                            ":
                                                                                 .( )"_
  .( )"-
                                       .( )"
                   .()
                                              ( )
                                                                                                           (1)
(
         ):
                                                                :
                                                    :
                                                                                 .(
                                                                                          ):
                                                                                                           (2)
                                                                                                           (3)
                                                                                                           (4)
                                                                                                           (5)
```

·()
:
. :

: . ()"

(1) (2)

		- ()	- ()	()	ı
				·	п
: 		_ ()n			
		-	.():	(1)
	.():			(2)
·		· .			(3)(4)(5)

```
.( )"
                                                                                        :
.()
                                                 ( )
                 ( )"
                                                                                                  ( )
                                                                                            .()
                                                                               :()
                                                                                                        (1)
                                                                                         :
                                                                      ):
                                                                ):
                                                         (
                                                                                                        (2)
                                                                                                        (3)
                                                                                                        (4)
                                                                                                        (5)
                                        .(
                                                 ):
                             ):
                      (
                                                                                  :
(
        ):
                                                 .(
                                                          ):
       :
                                                                                              .(
                                                                                                       ):
                                                                                                        (6)
                                                                                                        (7)
```

(4)

(5)

```
.( )
                    :( )
                                                                                                      ( )"
                                                                                                   .( )"
                                                                                                          .( )"
                                                                                                                (1)
                                                                                               :
(
       ):
                                  ):
                          .(
                                                                                                                (2)
                                                                                                                (3)
```

```
.( )
                                .( )"
.()
                         .( )
          .( )"
                                                                                    .()
                                                                                         :
                                                                                                     (1)
                                         .(
                                                   ):
                                                                                                     (2)
                                                                                                     (3)
                                          ):
                                 .(
  :
                                                          .(
                                           :
                                                                   ):
                                                                                                     (4)
  .(
.(
                                                                                                     (5)
               ):
             ):
                                                                                                    ):
                                                                                           .(
                                                                                                     (6)
```

```
:-
                                                                                                        :
                                                                                 .( )"
:-
                          .( )"
                       .( )"
                                                                                                            (1)
(2)
):
                                                                                          :
                                                                                                     .(
                                                                                                               (3)
                                       .(
                                                ):
                                          ):
                                                                                      .(
```

(
2	E C
• •	lesis
TT J	0I II
	Jrdan - Center Ol
, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	lan
L J~ ,	OI
	- Library of University of Jor
J	5
1 J 1. 1	- Library
1	び
D: _14 _ T	All Kignts F
	•

		:
		:
		:
		•
•		
		:
:		
	()	

. : (1)

(4)

(5)

(6)

(7)

```
.( )"
                                                                                   .( )"
             :
                                                                                 .( )"
                                                    .( )"
:
                                                                                 .( )"
                                          ":
                                                                          .( )"
.( )"
                                                                                                                     (1)
                                                                                                                     (2)
                                                                                                                     (3)
```

 :
 .

 :
 .

 :
 .

 :
 .

 .
 .

 .
 .

.

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5)

(6)

(7)

(8)

```
:
.()
             ( )
                          ( )
                                                                                       :
.()
          ()
                                                                                         .( )
                                                                                    :
         .()
```

(3)

				: :		
	·					
				:()		
				:``	:	
		()				
			: ()		:	
():						(1) (2)

:

(2)

```
.()
                                                                                (1)
( ):
:
                                          .(
                                                   ):
```

(8)

```
( )
                                                          .()
        .( )"
                                  .()
                                               .( )
.( )
                        ( )
                  .( )
                                                                                          (1)
                                                                                          (2)
                                                                                          (3)
                                                                                          (4)
                                                                                          (5)
                                                                                          (6)
                                                                                          (7)
```

. (1) (2)

. (3)

(5)

```
.()
( )
               ( )
                                                                                              .( )
               .( )"
                                                                                          :
                                                                                                         (1)
                                                                                                         (2)
                                                                                                         (3)
                                                                      ):
                                                           .(
                                                                                                         (4)
```

(3) (4)

```
.()
( )"
                                                         .()
                                                                                 :
( )"
                                                                                              (1)
                                                                                              (2)
```

```
( )
                                                                    .()
                                                 .()
                                                           ( )
          .( )
                                                     ( )
                  .()
                                                                                        (1)
                                                                                        (2)
                                                                                        (3)
                                                                                        (4)
                                                                                        (5)
                                                                                        (6)
                                                                                        (7)
                                                                                        (8)
```

```
( )
                                                .( )
                                                                                                    ( )"
 .()
    .( )"
:
                                                                                            :
                                                                                                     .( )
                                                                                                           (1)
                                                                                                           (2)
                                                                                                           (3)
                                                                                                           (4)
                                                                                                           (5)
                                                                                           .(
                                                                                                  ):
```

(3)

(4)(5)

(6)(7)(8)

				()	:
_		-	()	()	()
()			`	()	
			-		
	·			:	(1)
					(2)

```
( )
                                                                              .( )
                             ()
                                                                    :
                                           .( )
.( )
                                                                                      (1)
                                                                                      (2)
                                                                                      (3)(4)
        .(
                   ):
                                                                                      (5)
```

(10)

(11)

```
:
                                                                            :
( )
             ( )
                                                                      ( )
                                                                               .()
                                                                                             ( )
( )
             ( )
                           ( )
                                                                 ( )
                                                                                            .( )
                                                               .( )"
                                                                                                      (1)
                                                                                                      (2)
                                                                                                      (3)
                                                                                                      (4)
                                                                                                      (5)
                                                                                                      (6)
                                                                                                      (7)
                                                                                                      (8)
                                                                                                      (9)
```

(4)

(5)

(6)

(7)

```
( )
                                                                                    ( )
                                                                                                  ( )
                            .()
                                                             .( )
                                                               .( )
                                                                                           .( )
                                                                                                           (1)
                                                                                                           (2)
                                                                                                           (3)
```

```
.()
                                                                                                          ( )
.( )"
                                                                                          ( )"
                                                                                                                            (1)
                                                                                                                            (2)(3)(4)
```

(5)

(6)

(7)

(8)

```
:
   ( )"
                                   .( )"
                                                                 :
                                                                     ( )
                                                       ( )
              .( )"
( )
                                                            :
                                                                            .( )
                                                                           :
                                                                                (1)
                                                                                (2)
                                                                                (3)
                                                                                (4)
```

()	() .()		:
	. ` `		: : ()
			:
		()	()
()			.()
			(1)
			(2) (3)
		·	(4) (5)
	·		(6) (7)
			(8) (9)

(9)

```
( )
                ( )
                               ( )
                                                                                             ( )
                                                           .()
        .()
                                                                               ( )
                                                                                       :
                                                 .()
                                                                                         :
                                                                               .()
                                                                                                     (1)
                                                                                                     (2)
.(
          ):
                                                                    ( ):
.(
        ):
                                                                                                     (3)
                                                                                                     (4)
                                              ( ):
                                                                                    ):
                                                                           .(
                                                                                                     (5)
                                                                                                     (6)
                                                                                                     (7)
                                                                                                     (8)
```

```
.()
                .()
                                    .( )
                                                                            ()
                                                                     :()
                                                                                                       (1)
.(
           ):
                                                                                 ( ):
                                                                                                       (2)
                                                                                                       (3)(4)(5)
```

			:	
	:		:	
			:	
			:	
	:		:	
	•		•	
			:	
	:			
•				
•				
()	()		•	
	()		:	
	·		·	
				(1)
				(1)
·				(2)
	:			

	:	:()	:
· -			
-	-		:
		•	
	:		
	·	:	
		•	:
			•
			:
			:
•			

(9)

```
:
( )
( )
                             ( )
               ( )
                                                                 :
                                                                             ()
                                                                                            ()
                                          ":
                                                 .( )"
                                                                                      :()
                                                :()
                                                                                                   (1)
                                                                                                   (2)
                                                                                                   (3)
                                                                                                   (4)
                                                                                                   (5)
                                                                                                   (6)
                                                                                                   (7)
                                                                                                   (8)
```

(6)

(7)

```
.( )"
                          ( )
                                                      ()
                                                                                 ( )
                                                                         .()
                                                                                      :
.()
           .( )
                                                                                      :
                                                                                                     (1)
                                                                                                     (2)
                                                                                                     (3)(4)(5)
```

```
( )
                                               ( )
                                                                  ( )
                                                                                        ( )
                                                 :
                         ( )"
                   ( )"
                                                                     .()
                                                                                   :
          ( )
                                                                        ( )
                                                                                       .( )
                                                                                               (1)
                                                                                               (2)
                                                                                               (3)
                                                                                               (4)
                                                                                               (5)
                                                                                               (6)
                                                                                  .(
                                                                                       ):
                                                                                               (7)
( ):
                                                                                            ):
                                                                                          (
                                                                                               (8)
                                                                                               (9)
                                                                                             (10)
                                                                                             (11)
```

(2)

```
.( )"
                                               .( )"
                                                                                                    :
                                                                                                           (1)
(
         ):
:
                                                              ):
                                                    (
```

					()		()	
	. ()"					":		
:								11
		· ()"						
				:				(1)
		·	:	:				(1) (2) (3)
	.():	:					(4)
			/					

:

):

(13)

.(

```
( )
             ( )
                                                              .()
                                                                             ( )
                                                                                          ( )
                                                                                       :
                                                                                             .()
( )
             ( )
                          .( )
                                               ( )
                                                                                 ( )
.( )"
                                                                                     :
                                          .( )
                                                                                            :
                                                                                                   (1)
                                                                                                   (2)
                                                                                                   (3)
                                                                                                   (4)
                                                                                                   (5)
                                                                                                   (6)
                                                                                                   (7)
                                                                                                   (8)
                                                                                                   (9)
                                                                                                 (10)
                                                                                                 (11)
                                                                                                 (12)
```

(6)

```
.()
                                                   ( )
               .( )"
                                                     .()
              .()
                                                                        :
.()
                                                                                (1)
                                                                                (2)
                  ):
/
                                                                                (3)
          .(
                                                                             :
                              ):
):
:
                          (
           :
                                                                                (4)
                                                                                (5)
```

: : ()" ": .()"

(1) (2)

. (2)

(6)

```
( )
                                  ( )
                                                             ( )
                                                ( )
                                                                                              ( )
.( )
                                                                                                   (1)
                           :
                                                                                                   (2)
                  :
                                                      (
                                                             )
                                                                                                   (3)
":
                                          :
                                                                                                   (4)
                                                                                                   (5)
```

```
:
                                                            :
                    .( )"
                                                           .( )"
                                                                  ()
                    .( )"
                                                                                           (1)
                                                                          :
                                                                       ):
):
                                                     ):
                                                                                           (2)
                                                                                          (3)
                                                                                           (4)
- )
                                                                         - )
                                        / /
                                                                     (
```

·; .

; .()

: (1)

(2)

(3)(4)

```
.( )"
                                             :
                                                :
.()
                                    :
                                                 :
                                                :
                                         .()
                                                        (1)
                                                        (2)
```

```
.( )
                                                                                                     : ()
              ":
                                        .( )"
                                                        ( )
                                      ":<sup>(</sup>)
                                                                                                            (1)
                                                                                                            (2)
                                  .(
                                                                                                            (3)
                                             ):
( ):
                                                                                                          ):
                                                                                                 (
                                        :
                                              :
          :
                                                                                                            (4)
                                                                                                            (5)
```

```
.()
                                                              :
                                                            :
    .( )
                     .( )
                                                        .( )"
                                                                           (1)
                                                                           (2)
                                                                           (3)
                                                                           (4)
                                 : (
                                     ):
                                          ):
      ):
(
```

(4)

			.()	
		. ()		:
()			()	()
				(1)
			":	(2) (3)

. ": (5)

:

(1)

```
)
                                                                               (
                                                                                     (
                                                                                           )
                       .( )"
```

			:			
.()					:	
.()	()			:	
			· ()()	:	
·	:				:	(1) (2)
:	:		():		(3)

(3)

```
()
                                 .()
                                                        .()
                                                                                              (1)
                                                                                   :
":
                                                                              ":
                                                             )
                                                                                              (2)
```

```
.()
                    .( )"
                                                             .( ),,
                                                                             .( )"
                                                                                                              (1)
                                                                                                              (2)
                                                                                                      ):
                                                                    ):
                                                                                                              (3)
                                                                                                            ):
                   .(
                           ):
                                                                                                              (4)
                                                                                                            ):
                                                                                                    .(
```

```
:
                           .( )
                                                                    ( )"
      :
                                                             :
.()
         .()
                                                                                        :
.( )
                                                                                    :
                                                       ":
                                                                                        .( )"
                                                                                              (1)
                                                                                              (2)
                                                                                              (3)
                                                                                              (4)
                                                                                              (5)
                                                                                               (6)
```

```
.( )
( )
                                                                     .()
                                                                              ()
                                                                                                                  (1)
                                                                                                                  (2)(3)(4)
```

(6)

```
:
()
                                                                                                :
                                             ( )
                                                                                              :
.()
                                                .()
                                                                                     .()
                                                                               .( )
                                         :
                                                                                                          :
                                                                                                           (1)
                                                                                                            (2)
                                                                                                            (3)
                                                                                                            (4)
(5)
```

(5)

		()		:	
•		.()		: :	
	()			:	
	. ()	_	-	: :	
•				• ":	
				()"	
				:	
•					
	:				
	: .				
					(1)
		•			(2)
					(2) (3)
					(4)
: ."			":		
			":		
				. "	

(8)

(9)

(10)

```
:
.( )
               ( )
                               ( )
                                             ( )
                                                :
             .()
                            .( )
                                                                ( )
                                  ( )"
                                                                              .( )"
                                                                                                 :
                 .( )"
                                                                                                        (1)
(2)
                                                                                                        (3)
                                                                                                        (4)
                                                                                                        (5)
                                                                                                        (6)
                                                                                                        (7)
```

(3)(4)

```
.()
                                                                   ( )
        .( )
.( )
                                                                                                (1)
                                                                                                (2)
```

```
( )"
                                             ( )
                                 ( )
                  .()
                                                                                             :
                                                                                                              (1)
(2)
( ):
                                                                   /
                                                                                            (
                                                                                                 )
                                       :
                                                                                                              (3)
                                                                                  (
                                                                                        )
                                                                                                              (4)
                                          (
                                                )
```

	()					
	()	()	()	:	:	
.()			_		()	
: :				:	:	(1)
	: . "	:		":	: ":	
:		. ():		":	(2)
. ():					:	(3)
.(): .()		•				(4)
					".	(5) (6)

```
.()
.()
                   ( )"
                         .( )"
                                                                                               .( )"
                                       .( )
            .( )"
                                                                                                        (1)
                     .(
                                                               )
                                                                                                        (2)
                                                                                                        (3)
                                                                                                        (4)
                                                      .(
                                                               ):
                                                                                                        (5)
                                                                                                        (6)
                                                                                                        (7)
                                                                                                ):
```

):

(

·	. ()"		":-	- : :
				:
			.()	
		()	():	.()
	:			": :
	: . " :	:		: (1)
:	: :	():	(1)
:	():		:	: :
				(2)
				(3)
				(4) (5)

(6)

```
( )
                ( )
                               ( )
                                                             :
      ( )
                                          ( )
                                        .( )
                                                            :
                                                                         (1)
.(
         ):
                                                                         (2)
   ( ):
                                                  .(
                                                             ):
                                                                         (3)
                                                                         (4)
                                                                         (5)
```

:		()11		:		:	п
	()_		-	()	:	:	
					:		

(1)(2)(3)

: .() :	
; ;	

(2)(3)(4)

:

(2)(3)

					:	
	. ()	:				
	.()				:	
					:	
":	()"	":-		-		
		."	n		n	
						(1)

(1)(2)(3)

:		
	.()	:
	.()	: ()

-.()

(2)

(3)

```
:(
                                                         )
                            )()
                                                               :
.()
                                                                                (1)
                     ):
            .(
                                                                 ":
```

```
.( )
                                                                                   .( )
                                                                                :
                    .( )"
                                  .( )"
                       .( )"
                                                               ":
                                                                            .( )"_
                                                                                                                (1)
                                                                                           :
                                                                                                                (2)
                                                                                                                (3)
                                                                                             ):
                                                                                                              ):
                                                                                                       (
                                                                                 ):
                                                                         .(
                                                                                                                (4)
(
       ):
                                                                                                                (5)
                                                                                                              ):
):
                                              ):
                                                                                                       (
                                    .(
                                                                                ):
                                                                                             ):
                                                                                      (
                                                                                                                (6)
```

.()" : .()"

. : (2)

:

(7)

(8)

```
.( )
              .()
                                              :-
                                    ( )
                                                                         ( )
                                                            ( )
                                                                     .()
                           .( )
.( )
                                                                                                       (1)
                              )
                             )
                                                                                                       (2)
                                                                                                       (3)
                                                                                                       (4)
                                                                                                       (5)
                                                                                                       (6)
```

```
( )
                                       .( )
                                                                           ( )
.( )
                                                                :
                          .( )
                         ( )
      .()
                                                                                  (1)
                                                                                  (2)
                                                                                  (3)
                                                                                  (4)
                                                                                  (5)
                                                                                  (6)
                                                                                  (7)
         ":(
                )
                                                    ":
                                                          ( )
```

(1) (2)

(3)

(4)

(5)(6)

						:
	()	()	()			
				_		
					:	
.()			()			:
			()			:

(3)

(4)

(5)

(6)

(7)

```
.( )"
                                               .( )"
                   ( )11
( )"
                                                                                        ( )"
                                                                    .( )"
                    .( )"
                                                                                                (1)
                                                                                                (2)
```

:

(2)

(3)(4)

```
.( )"
        .( )"
                                                                  .( )
                     .( )
```

```
()
                                                                       :
                                                         :
.( )
                                      .( )"
                                                                                (1)
                                                                   :
                                                                             ":
                                          :
                              ":
(
       )
                                                                                (2)(3)
```

(3) (4)

```
:
                                                                                             .( )"
                                                        ( )"
.()
                                                      .( )"
                                                                                                            (1)
                                                  .(
                                                          ):
                                                                                                            (2)
```

(6)

(7)

(8)

```
()
                  .()
                                            ( )
                                                       :()
.( )
     :
  .()
                             ()
                                          ()
                                                                    (1)
                                                                    (2)
                                                                    (3)
                                                                    (4)
                                                                    (5)
```

```
.( )
                                                                                        .( )
                  .( )"
                                                                           .( )"
                                                                                      ":
.()
                                        ( )"
                    .( )"
                                                                                                :
                                                                                                                 (1)
(2)
                                     ):
                           .(
                                                                                                                 (3)
                                                                                                                 (4)
                                                                                                                 (5)
                                                                                                                 (6)
(7)
```

		-	-		":	
() _{II}						
• ` ′	".					
				. ()"		:

. (2)

(1)

(4) (5)

```
.( )
:
.()
                                    :
                                                     .()
                                        :
                                                  .( )
                                     .( )"
                                                                                   (1)
                                                                                   (2)
                                                                                   (3)
```

	:	
		:
		:
· :		:
		:
		:
п.	() _{II}	

(1)(2)(3)

			:	
			:	
.()				:
.``				
		.()		:
			()	:

(3)

```
()
                                 .()
                                                             ( )"
                                                                                     (1)
                                                         ):
                                                  :
                                                                            ":
:
                                                                           ":
                                               (
                                                     )
                                                                                     (2)
```

```
.()
                                    .( )"
                         ( )
        :
                                                                                                      :
                                                          .( )
      :
                          .( )"
.( )"
                                                                                                             (1)
                                                                                                             (2)
                                                                                                             (3)
                                                                                                             (4)
                                                                                                             (5)
                         ):
):
                  (
                                                                        :
):
                                                                 (
                                                 .(
                                                           ):
                                                                                                             (6)
```

(2)

```
.( )"
                                                                     .( )
(
      ):
                                                                                                  (1)
                                                                               ):
:
                                                                                            ( ):
                                ):
                        .(
```

(5)(6)

	()	()	()	()			
						:	
		.()				:	
					.()	:	
:							
		-				-	
							(1)
		·	٠				(2)
							(3)
							(4)

(2)

(3)

(4) (5)

: () .() () () .()

```
.()
                                                                          ()
                                          .( )
                           ( )
 .()
                                                            .( )"
.()
         .()
                                                                                                    (1)
                                                                                             ":
        ( ):
                                                         .(
                                                                 ):
:
                                           :
                                                                                                    (2)
                                                                                                    (3)
                                                                                                    (4)
                                                                                                    (5)
                                                                                                    (6)
                                                                                                    (7)
                                                                                                    (8)
```

:

```
( )
               ( )
                             ( )
                                                  .()
                                                                          ( )
                                                          .( )"
                                                                                               (1)
                                                                                               (2)
                                                                                               (3)
                                                                                               (4)
                                                                                               (5)
                              .(
                                                                                               (6)
                                       ):
      .(
                                                                             ):
            )
                                                                        ):
                                                                 (
```

```
.( )
                                                              ( )
                 .( )
                                                                       ( )
.()
                    ( )
                                         .()
                                                      .( )
                                                                                               :
                                                                                                 (1)
                                                                                                (2)
                                                                                           ( ):
                                                                                                 (3)
                                                                                                 (4)
                                                                                                 (5)
                                                                                                 (6)
                                                                                                 (7)
                                                                                                 (8)
```

All Rights Reserved - Library of University of Jordan - Center of Thesis Deposit

.(')
.(')
.(')
.(')
.:
.:
.:
.:
.:
.:
.:
.:

•

. (1) . (2)

```
()
                                                                      (1)
                                ":
                                                    ":
                                                       ):
                                            .(
                      ":
                                  )
```

```
:
                                                                             :
                                                               .()
             .( )"
                               ( )
                                                                                           (1)
                                                                           :
                                                                                           (2)
.(
         ):
        (
              ):
                                                                                           (3)
           ):
."
                                                                                         ):
     (
                                                                                  (
     :
                                                                                       :
                                                                                           (4)
```

```
( )"
                                                                 .( )"
                                                                                   :
                                                                                  .( )"
                                                                                              (1)
                                                                    (
                                                                             ):
               :
                                                                                            ):
                                                                                     (
        ):
(
                                                                     :
                                                                                              (2)
                                                                                              (3)
                                                                                              (4)
```

	()	()	()	()					
			·		()		:		
		.()						:	
		:			:			:	
									(1)
									(2)(3)(4)
									(5)
			:				:		(6)
			: .						
():					.():			

(8)

(9)

```
( )
                        ( )
                                                                                                :
.()
.()
           .( )
                                    ( )
  .( )
                               .()
                                                                                      ( )"
                                                                                                         (1)
                                                                                                         (2)
                                                                                                         (3)
                                                                                                         (4)
                                                                                                         (5)
                                                                                                         (6)
                                                                                                         (7)
```

(5)

				:
()	()			; () ;
			. ()	()
	:			(1)
		٠		(2) (3)
				(4)

```
()
        .()
                                                                              .()
                                                                                         (1)
                                                                         ":
:
                  ( )
                                              .(
                                                       ):
                                                                       ":
                           .(
                                     )
                                            ( ):
                                           ":
                                                 (
                                                                                         (2)
                                                                                         (3)
```

```
.()
                    ( )
                                                                           :
                                                                                 .( )"
                     .( )"
                                                                                                          (1)
                                                                                                          (2)
                                                                                                          (3)
:
                                                                                                     (
                                                                                      .(
                                                                                                ):
                                                :
                                                                                                          (4)
                   (
                           ):
                                                      ):
                                                  (
```

(1)

(2)

					:
_		-	-	":	
					_ ()"
					:
	":				
					. ()"

(4)

(5)

(6)

(7)

(8)

```
( )
                                                    ( )
                           ( )
                                        ( )
                                                           .( )
.()
                                                            .()
                                                                                       (1)
                                                                                       (2)
                                                                                       (3)
```

(9)

(10)

(11)

```
.()
                                      ( )
                                                    ( )
                                                                                            :
                                                                         .( )
        .()
                                                                               :()
( )
                        ( )
                                                                                               :
.()
                                                                                      :
                                                                                            :
                                                   .( )"
      .( )
                                                                                                        (1)
                                                                                                        (2)
                                                                                                        (3)
                                                                                                        (4)
                                                                                                        (5)
                                                                                                        (6)
                                                                                          ":
                                                                                                        (7)
                                                                                                        (8)
```

(5)

()	:
: ": -	-
()n	
()	:
()	:
· ·	
·	
п	(1)
	": (2) ·
· : ." :	(3) ": (4)

(5)

		:	
()	()		: ()
()			: ()
		:	(1)
		:	(2) (3) (4)

```
()
.()_
       ( )
                    ( )
                    ( )
                                                            ( )
                                                                                     ( )
                                     ( )
                                                                                          (1)
                                                                  :
                             (
                                  )
                                                                                           (2)
                                                                                           (3)
                                                                                           (4)
                                                                                           (5)
                     ):
            .(
                                               )
                                                          ( ):
                                                                                           (6)
                                                                                           (7)
                                                                                           (8)
```

(9)

```
":-
.( )"
                                         .()
                             ":<sup>(</sup>)
                                                      ()
                                                                        ( )
.( )"
   .( )
                                            .( )
                                               .( )"
                                                                                              (1)
                                                                            :
                                                                     ):
                                                              (
                                               ):
                                       (
                                                                                              (2)
                                                                                              (3)
                                                                                              (4)
          .(
                       ):
                                                                                              (5)
                                                                                              (6)
                                                                                              (7)
                                                                                              (8)
```

(7)

				":		:	
					. () _{II}		
	()	()				:	
		()				()	
							:
<u>:</u>	-		": -		-	_	
				-		-	
				· ()"			
				.()		:	
				:			(1) (2)
							(3)
							(4) (5)
			:	:		.((6)):

(7)

```
.( )"
.( )"
                                     ":
              ( )"
                                                                                ( )"
                                                      ( )"
                                                                                .()
               .()
                                                                                          :
                                                                                                       (1)
                                                                                       :
                                                                                               ):
                                                                                        (
                                                                                    ):
                                                                                                       (2)
                                                                                                       (3)
                                                                                                       (4)
                                                                                                       (5)
                                                                                                       (6)
```

(1)

(2)

:		;
		:
; ;	()	:
	·	:
	. ()"	

(6)(7)(8)

-					:	
		.()			-	
	:					
				.()		
					:	
		:	()			
	.()					
			:			
			()"			
	()		:			
					:	
				()		
	:					
		. ()				
	():				(1)
	`	,				:
·						(2)
						(2) (3) (4) (5)
			•			(4 ₎
						(3)

(5)

```
: ( )
       ( )"
                                                    .( )
                                                                    ( )
                       .( )
                                                                           (1)
                                                                           (2)
                       ):
):
                                                                           (3)
                                                                           (4)
```

```
.()
                                                                                           :
                                                                    ( )
                                                                                                    ( )
                 .( )
                                                               :
                                                                             :
                                                                                         :
                                                             .()
                                                                                                      .()
.( )"
                                                                                                  :
           ( )
                       .()
                                                                                           :
                                                                                                        (1)
                                                                                                        (2)
                                                                                                        (3)
                                                                                                        (4)
(5)
                                                                                                        (6)
                                                                                                        (7)
                                                                                                        (8)
                                                                                                        (9)
```

			•
		:	
	.()		:
			:
	. ()		
		()	:
			:
			.()
			: ()
	()		()
•	.,		
			•
			()
			(1)
		•	(1) (2)
	·		(3)
			•
			(4)
			(5)
			": (6)

(7)

All Rights Reserved - Library of University of Jordan - Center of Thesis Deposit

()

:

.

(1)

. : . .

(8)

```
.( )
                        ( )
                                      ( )
                            .()
                                             .( )
                    .( )"
                                                                             .()
                                                       ( )
                                                                                      (1)
                                                                                      (2)
                                                                                      (3)
                                                                                      (4)
                                                                                      (5)
                                                                                      (6)
                                                                                      (7)
```

(5)

(6)

```
( )
                                                  .( )"
                                                                           .( )"
.()
                                                                                                        .( )
               ( )"
                                                                                                             (1)
(2)
                                                                                                             (3)
                                                                                                             (4)
```

(1)(2)(3)(4)(5)

.() : : () .() : .() .()

(6)

(7)

```
()
( )
           ( )
                          ( )
                                                    ( )
                                                                                ( )
                                                                                             ( )
                                                                                                      (1)
                                                                   )
                                                                                                      (2)
                                                                                                      (3)
                                                                                                      (4)
                                                                                                      (5)
```

(6)

```
. ( )<sub>II</sub>
                        .( )"
:-
                                                                      :
                                                                                                                  .( )"
                                                                                                           :
                                                         .( )"
           .()
                                                                                                                 :
                                                                                                                 .( )"
                                                                                                                            (1)
                                                                                                     :
                                                                                                                            (2)
                                                                                                                            (3)
                                                                                          ):
                                                                                                                   ):
                                                                             .(3571):
                                                                                                                            (4)
                                                                                                                            (5)
```

(6)

(7)

(8)

```
( )
.( )"
                                                                        .()
( )"
                                                                      ( )11
                                            ( )"
.
.( )"
                                                                          .()
                                                                                (1)
                                                                                (2)
                                                                                (3)
                                                                                (4)
                                                                                (5)
```

(2)(3)(4)

```
:
                                            .( )
( )
                            ( )<sub>11</sub>
                                      :
                                                   (1)
```

(7) (8)

```
.()
                                              ()
                                                            ( )
                                                                         ( )
                       ( )
                                                                                           ( )
                                                                             ( )"
.( )
                                                                                           :
                                                                                                   (1)
                                                                                                   (2)
                                                                                                   (3)
                                                                                                   (4)
                                                                                                   (5)
                                                                                                   (6)
```

All Rights Reserved - Library of University of Jordan - Center of Thesis Deposit

.() ": .()"

:

(1) (2)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5)

(6)

```
.( )
                                                              ( )
.( )"
                                                                .( )"
                                                                    .( )
                 -
.( )
                                                                            (1)
```

(4) (5)

```
.( )"
                                                                                       :
.( )"
                                                      .( )"
                                                   ( )
                                                                                                 :
                                                                                           ( )"
                               (
                                      )
                                                                                                     (1)
                                                                                                     (2)
                                                                                                     (3)
```

(1)

(2)

(3)(4)

: () .() .() : .()

:

: " ":

. : (2)

(4)

```
( )
                                                             .( )"
                -
.( )"
                            .( )"
                                                                                                           (1)
                :
                                                                      .(
                                                                                ):
                                                :
                                                                                           :
                                                                                                           (2)
           ):
   (
                                                                                                  ):
                         ):
                  (
       ):
(
                                                                                                           (3)
```

(2)

	:	:				:	
			()			:	
		:	:				
			:	: ()			
						:	
					_		
					:	:	(1
:					:		
			:	."		:	
						":	

```
.()
                                     ( )
                                                  ( )
                                                                ( )
                                                        .()
       .( )"
                 .()
                                                      :
                                                                              :
.( )"
  .( )
                                                                                              (1)
                                                                                              (2)
                                                                                              (3)
                                                                                              (4)
                                                                                              (5)(6)
                                                                                              (7)
                                                                                              (8)
                                                                                              (9)
                                                                                            (10)
```

(6)

(7)

```
":
                                                                                                              .( )"
                                                                                                     :
                               .()
                                                                    ( )
                                                                              ":<sup>(</sup> )
      ( )
                                                           .( )"
.( ),,
                                                                                                                         (1)
(2)
                                                                                                      ":
                                                                                                                         (3)
                                                                                                                         (4)
                                                                                                                         (5)
```

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5)

```
.()
                                                             .()
                                                                                 .()
( )"
                                                                                         .( )
                                                                                                     (1)
```

	()			:	
()	()	()	()		
				:	
				".	
				.()"	
	()	-			-
		():	:		(1)
,					(2)
					(4)
			•		(5) (6)
					• • •

(1)

(2)

(3)(4)(5)

```
.()
                                                   ( )
                                          .( )"
.()
                                                            .( )"
```

(1)

:	()	()
		:

. :

:

. (2)

	:	
()	· ()	:
.()		:

. (1

. : (1) . : (2) . : (3)

(4)

(5)

```
()
                                                                                                  :
.( )
                                                                           :
                                                                                         .()
                                                                                     -
()
.( )"
                                                                                                          (1)
                                                                                :
                                                                                              :
           :
                                                                (
                                                                      ):
                                                                 )
                                                                                                          (2)
                                                                                                          (3)
```

(3)

(4)

```
.( )"
                    .( )"
                                                                           :()
                                                                                               .( )"
(
      ):
                                                                                                           (1)
(
      ):
                                                                                                          ):
                                                                                                   (
                                                                                                          ):
                                                                                                 (
                                                                                                           (2)
```

(6)

(7)

(8)

```
:
                                                                    ( )
         .( )
                                      ( )
                                                     ()
              .()
                                                       .( )
.()
                                                                                        (1)
                                                                                        (2)
                                                                                        (3)(4)(5)
```

(2) (3)

			:	
	:			
				:
			:	
()				
				:
()	:			:
()"		":		
				(1)
				. (*/

(1) (2)

```
:
                                                                                            :
      .( )"
                                                                          :
                                                        .( )"
```

:

(8)

```
( )
              ( )
( )
                                           ( )
                               .( )"
                                                                     .()
                                              ()
                                           .( )"
                                                                                  (1)
                                                                                  (2)
                                                                                  (3)(4)
         .(
                   ):
                                                                                  (5)
                                                                          ( ):
                                                                                  (6)
```

(5)

(6)

```
:
                                                                                                ()
                                                                                .( )
                .( )"
                                                                                  .( )"
                                            .()
                                                                                                   :
.( )"
                                     ( ):
                                                                                                                   (1)
                                                                                                                   (2)
                                                                                                                   (3)(4)
                                                            ):
                                                  .(
```

```
:
       (1)
```

":

()

(8)

```
.( )"
                                                                          .( )
                                                                                            .( )"
                                                                   .( )
                                                .()
.( )
                                                                 ()
           .( )
                                                                                               :
                                                                                                    (1)
                                                                             ):
                                                                      (
                                                                                            ):
                                        ):
                                                                                                    (2)
                                                                                                    (3)
                                                                                                    (4)
                                                                                                    (5)
                                                                                                    (6)
```

```
()
                               ()
                                                          ( )
                                            ( )
.( )"
                                                                                :
                                 (
                                       )
                                                      .( )"
                                                           :()
                                                                                              (1)
                                                                                              (2)
                                                                                              (3)
                                                                                              (4)
                                                                                              (5)
                                                                                              (6)
```

(6)

(7)

(8)

```
:
                                      .( )
.( )"
                                                                                     ( )
                                                                        ( )
                                                                                 :()
                                                                         :
                                                                                    .( )"
                                                                 .( )"
                                                 .()
                                                                                                         (1)
                                                                                                         (2)
                                                                                          ):
                                                                                 (
                                                                                                         (3)
                                                                                                         (4)
                                                                                                         (5)
```

						":		
. () _{II}		_			-			
_	_		:					
			()			": :		
		:	-	-				
						. ()"		
	·					" :		
						•		
				:		. ()"		
				:				(1)
						":	:	(2) (3)
: : ."			:				:	

: (4)

(8)

(9)

```
:
          .()
                                   ()
                                                  .()
                         .()
                                        · ( )"
":-
                                           .()
.()
                                                  :()
                           .()
                                                                                         (1)
                                                                                         (2)
                                                                                         (3)
                                                                                         (4)
                                                                                         (5)
                                                                                         (6)
                                                                                         (7)
```

			_		_
			•		
()		()	()		
()		()	()		
	-		-		
				:	
	. ()"		":-	-	
				:	
()					
				()	
					(1)
			•		(1)
					(2)
					(3)
			·	•	(4) (5)
	•				(5)(6)
	•				(0)

(5)

(6)

(7)

```
:
.()
               ( )
                                ( )
                     :( )
                                              ( )
     .( )
                      .( )"
                                                                          (1)
(2)
                                                                          (3)
                                                                          (4)
```

 () : () .()

(1)(2)(3)

(3)

```
()
()
                                                                         :
                                            .( )"
                                                                                                     (1)
                                                                                                    :
                                                        ":
                                                                    )
                                                               (
                                                                                                     (2)
```

```
.( )"
.( )"
           .( )"
                                                   .( )"
                                                                                                          .( )"
```

· (2)

(): : : (4) : : : :

. : (5)

(6)

(7)

```
.( )
                   ( )
                                                                                                    .( )"
                                                                                                   ( )"
                                                                                             :
                                                                    ( )
                                                    .()
.( )"
                                                                                                              (1)
                                                                                                              (2)
                                                                                                              (3)
                                                                                                              (4)
(5)
```

(9)

```
( )
                ()
                                                                                              .()
  :()
                        .()
                                                       .()
                                     .()
                 .()
                                                                   .( )"
                                                                                                      (1)
                                                                                                      (2)
                                                                                                      (3)
                                                                                                      (4)
(5)
                                                                                                      (6)
                                                                                                      (7)
                                                                                                      (8)
```

(7)(8)

```
.()
                                                                          :
                                                                               :
                                                                                ( )"
()
                                                                                 :
                                                    ( )
                                                 ( )"
                                               .( )
   .()
                                                                                       (1)
                                                                                       (2)
                                                                                       (3)
                                                                                       (4)
                                                                                       (5)(6)
```

(8)

(9)

(10)

```
( )
                                        ( )
                                           _ ()
                                                                                                  ( )
                                                                 .( )"
                                                                                                  .( )"
                                                                                .( )"
.()
                                                                                    :
                                                                       :
     .( )"
                                                                                    .( )"
                                                                                                         (1)
                                                                                                         (2)
                                                                                                         (3)
                                                                                                         (4)
                                                                                                         (5)
                                                                                                         (6)
```

```
.( )"
                                       :
.( )"
                    .()
       ( )
                                                      .()
:
                                                              ( )
  ( )"
                                       :
       ( ):
                                                                     (1)
                                                                     (2)
                                                                     (3)
                                                                     (4)
                                                                     (5)
                                                                     (6)
```

":

```
":-
.( )"
( )"
    ( )
                                                                   ( )"
                                                               ( )
                                                                                                        .( )"
                                                                                                            : ( )"
                                                                                                            :
                                                                                                                   (1)
                                                   .(
                                                           ):
                                                                                                                   (2)
                                                                                                                   (3)
                                                                                                                   (4)
                                                                                                                   (5)
                                                                                                                   (6)
```

(3)

(4) (5)

```
( )
             ( )
                            ( )
                                    .( )
                     .()
                                                                  (1)
                                                                  (2)
```

(2)

```
()
                                                                                    .( )
                                                                                    :
                                                                                               (1)
          ):
.(
                                                              ( ):
                                                                              ":
                                                 ":
                                                             )
                                                        (
```

(3)

(4) (5)

```
( )11
.( )"
                                                                                                              .( )"
                     _
.( )"
                                                                                                                .()
                                                                                                                       (1)
                                                                                                                       (2)
                                                                                            ):
```

(9)

```
:
                                           .( )
                                                            ( )
                                                                          ( )
                                                                                        ( )
( )
                              .( )
                                                                                               :
.( )"
                                                                                .( )"
      ( )
                                                                                                           (1)
                                                                                                           (2)
                                                                                                           (3)
                                                                                                           (4)
                                                                                                           (5)
                                                                                             ":
                                                                                                           (6)
                                                                                                           (7)
                                                                                                           (8)
```

(4) (5)

```
.( )
.()
              .( )
                                                                                                :
                                                                              ":-
.( )
                                             ( )"
                                                                                                             (1)
                                                                                                             (2)
                                                                                                             (3)
```

```
.( )
.( )"
                                                                         .( )"
                                                                                                  .( )"
                                          .( )"
                                                                                                                           (1)
                                                                                                                           (2)
                                                                                                                           (3)(4)(5)
```

(1)

(2)(3)

(4)

(5)

```
( )
                                                        .( )"
( )
                                                                                 :
                                              :
      ()
                                                                                  :
                         .()
                                                                   :
                                                       ":
                                                                                            .( )"
```

(1) (2)

```
( )"
( )"
```

(4) (5)

```
()
                                                         .( )"
.( )
                                                                                           .()
                                                                                 .( )
                                                                                                             (1)(2)(3)
                                                                                                      :
```

```
()
                       (1)
```

(1)

:

:			
		:	:
	:	:	
			:
			:
			:
		:	
	()n	":	
:			

(4)

(5)

(6)

```
.( )"
                                                                              .( )
                                       .()
                                                                                                      :
                                .( )
                                                           .( )
.( )
                                                                                                              (1)
(2)
                                                                                                              (3)
```

:

```
(1)
                                   :
                                                                :
                                                                                               :
                                :
                                                                              ":
:
```

(

)

()

```
:
                               .()
       .( )"
                                                       .( )"
            .( )"
                                        .( )"
                                                                                              :
                     .( )"
                                                                                                         (1)
                                                                                    :
                                                                                                         (2)
                                                                                                         (3)
                                                                                                         (4)
                                                                                                       ):
):
       ):
(
                                                                                                         (5)
```

```
( )
( )
                           ( )
                                         ( )
                                                      ()
           (
                                      )
                                                       .( )"
         .( )"
                :
    .()
                       .()
    .( )"
                                                                                          (1)
                                                                                          (2)
                                                                                          (3)
                                                                                          (4)
                                                                                          (5)
                                                                                          (6)
                                                                                          (7)
                                                                                          (8)
                                                                                          (9)
                                                                                         (10)
```

(3)

(4)

(5)

```
.( )"
                                                                                            :
                                                                                          .( )"
                                                                                           :
.( )
                           :
                   .()
          ıı ()
                                                       :
                                                          .( )"
                                                                                                   (1)
                                                                                                   (2)
```

(3)

(4) (5)

```
( )"
                  :
                                                                  :
                                                  .( )
                                             .( )
    ()
.()
                       ( )
                                                                         (1)
(2)
```

(10)

```
( )
                                    :
                    .( )
                                                                               :
                                                                               .()
                    ( )
                                  ( )
                                                ( )
                                                :
    .( )
                               ( )
                                                                     :
.()
.( )
                                                                                :
                                                                                       (1)
                                                                                       (2)
                                                                                       (3)
                                                                                       (4)
                                                                                       (5)
                                                                                       (6)
                                                                                       (7)
                                                                                       (8)
                                                                                       (9)
```

(5)

```
.()
                        .()
                                                                                              :
                                              .()
                                                                                   ( )
                                                       .( )"
.( )
                                                                                                               (1)
                                                                                                               (2)
                                                                                                               (3)(4)
```

	:		:
		()	:
.()			:
			:
	()		
	. ()		:
			. ()
		_	
			(1)
			(2) (3)
			(4)

:

(3)

```
()
                                                                              :
.()
                                   .( )"
                                                                                       (1)
                                                                            :
                                                                       :
                                    ":
                                                   :
)
                                             (
                                                                                      (2)
```

(7)

(8)

```
.( )
                                                                                          .( )"
                                                   .( )"
                                                              ( )<sub>II</sub>
                                                                                       .( )"
                                                                                                      :
              :
                                                      ( )
.( )"
                                                                                                    .()
                                                                                                                       (1)
                                                                                             . :
                                                                                                                       (2)
                                                                                                                       (3)
                                                                                                                     ):
                                                                                                           (
                                                                                                                       (4)
                                                                                                                       (5)
                                                                                                                     ):
                                                                                                            .(
                                                                                                                       (6)
```

(3)

(4)

(5)

(6)

(7)

```
( )
                                                 .( )
                                 ()
( )
                                                         ( )
                                                                       ( )
                                                                 .()
                                     ( ):
                                                                                   (1)
                                                    :
                                                                                   (2)
```

```
.( )"
                                                                                                                           ( )"
                                 .( )"
                                      .( )"
                                                  ( )
                                            . ( )<sub>II</sub>
                     .(
                              ):
                                                                                                                                 (1)
                                                                                                                                 (2)
                     .(
                                                                                                                                 (3)
                              ):
):
                     (
                                                                                                                                 (4)
                                                                                                                               ):
                                                                                                                     (
:
                                                                                 ):
                                                                                                                                 (5)
                                                                    .(
                                                                                                                                 (6)
```

```
.( )"
                                                                         .()
                                             ( )
            .( )"
                                                                                               :
     .( )"
                                     .(
                                                                                                               (1)
                                               ):
                             :
                                                                                            ):
                                                                                                               (2)
                                                                                                               (3)
                                                                                                               (4)
                                                                                                    (
                                                                                                             ):
):
                                                                  ):
                                                                 (
                                                                          ):
                                                                                                               (5)
```

(5)

```
.( )"
.( )"
                                                                                     .()
       ( )
                               ()
           .( )
                                                                                          (1)
                                                                                        ):
                                                                                (
                                                        ):
                                                (
                                                                                          (2)
                                                           (
                                                                   ):
                                                 ):
                                         (
                                                                                          (3)
                                                                                          (4)
```

(9)

```
( )
                                                                                              .()
                                     .( )
                                                            .( )
                                                    .( )
                                                                                   :
                                             .( )"
                                 ( )
:
                                                               :
                ()()
                                                                                                       (1)
                                                                                                       (2)
                                                                                                       (3)
                                                                                                       (4)
(5)
                                                                                                        (6)
                                                                                                       (7)
                                                                                                       (8)
```

(8)

```
.( )"
    .( )
      ( )"
                                                         .( )
.( )
            .()
        .()
                                                                                  :
                                               ( )
                                                                                               (1)
                                                  (
                                                         ):
                           (
                                  ):
                                                                                               (2)
                                                                                               (3)
                                                                                     .(
                                                                                            ):
                                                                                               (4)
                                                                                               (5)
                                                                                               (6)
                                                                                               (7)
```

(4)

(5)

```
.()
.( )"
             ( )
                                                                             .( )"
                                            .( )
                                                                                                 (1)
                                                                                                 (2)
                                                                                                 (3)
```

All Rights Reserved - Library of University of Jordan - Center of Thesis Deposit

()			
()	:	_	-

:

. : (1)

```
( )
( )
                                                                       ( )
                                                                                        ( )
                                                                                                      ( )
                                                 .( )
                                                                                                   :
                       .( )"
                .( )
                                                                                                  :
                   ( )"
                                                                      .( )
                                                                                                               (1)
(2)
                                                               ( ):
                                                                              :
                                                                                                                (3)
                                                                                                               (4)
                                                                                                               (5)
                                                                                                               (6)
:
                                                                                                               (7)
                                                                                                               (8)
                                                                                                               (9)
                                                                                                              (10)
```

(4)

```
.( )"
                                                                                        :
( )"
             .()
    .()
 (
        ):
                                                                                                      (1)
                                                                :
                                                                                                    ):
                                                                                             (
                                                :
                                                                                   ):
                                                                           (
                        :
                                                                                                    ):
                                                                                             (
                ":
                                                                                                      (2)
                                                                              ):
                                                                      (
                                                                                                      (3)
```

:

(5)

```
.()
:-
                                                                   .( )"
                                                                                                      .()
                                                                                           .( )"
                                                                                                   .( )
                                                                                      :
                                                                                                           (1)
                                ):
                                                                                                           (2)
                           (
                               ):
                      (
                                                                                                        ):
                                                                                                (
                                                                                                           (3)
                                                                                                           (4)
                                 ):
                            (
                                                                  :
                               ):
                       (
                                                                                                        ):
```

```
( )"
                                                                                                             :
                                                                                                    ":
                                                                             .( )"
        .()_
                      .( )"
                                                                                                         ( )
.( )
                                                                                                                      (1)
                                                                                                                      (2)
                                                                                                                      (3)
                                                                                                                      (4)
  .(
.(
            ):
):
                                                                                                                      (5)
                                                                                                                      (6)
```

(2)

(3)

(4)(5)(6)

```
:
                                 :
.()
                 ( )
                                          ( )
                                      .( )"
                                 :
       .( )
                                 .()
                                                (1)
```

```
( )
                                .( )
                                                                     ( )
:-
                                                .( )"
                                .()
                           .()
                                                                                                  .( )
       ( )
                                                                                                         (1)
                                                                                                         (2)
                                                                                                         (3)
                                                                                                         (4)
                                                                                               (
):
                                                                                                      ):
                                                                  )
                                                                                          (
                                                                                       ):
                                                                                (
                                 :
                                                                            ):
                                                                    (
                                                     ):
                                             (
:
                                                                                                         (5)
                                                                                                         (6)
                                                                                                         (7)
                                                                                                         (8)
```

```
:
                                                                 :
                       .( )
                                                                           ()
                                                ( )
:
                                    .()
               .()
               .( )"
                                                                                 (1)
                                                                                  (2)
                                                                                  (3)
                                                                                  (4)(5)(6)
```

```
.( )"
                                                    .( )
  ( )
                                                                              :
                                                                       ( )
                   .( )
                                                                                     .( )"
                                                                                        .()
.( )"
                                                         ()
                                                                        :
                                                                                              (1)
                                                                                              (2)
                                                                                              (3)
                                                                                              (4)
                                                                                              (5)
                                                                                              (6)
                                                                                              (7)
                                                                                              (8)
(9)
```

(4)

(5)

(6)

```
( )
                                                                                           :
( )
                                        .()
                                                                      ( )
                                                                                                     ( )
                                                                                                 :
              .( )
                                                                                                             (1)
                                                                                                             (2)
                                                                                                             (3)
```

()					:		
()		-	-	.()		()	
						:	
						:	
				.()"			
.()						:	
					:		
			_				
							(1)
							(2)
		:	•				(3) (4)
							(5)

(3)

(4)

(5)

(6)

(7) (8)

```
:
           :()
                                                                                     :
                                                   .()
                                                                .()
                                                                     .( )
                                                                .( )
                                                         .( )
                                                                                                 ()
                                                                                             .()
                                                                                                       (1)
                                                                                                 :
                                                                                                       (2)
```

(7)

(8)

```
.()
                                                                   :
          .( ) _
                  :
 .( )
        .( )
                                                                        .()
                                                                             :
                                    .( )
                                               .()
                                                                                    (1)
                                                                                    (2)
                                                                                    (3)
                                                                                    (4)
                                                                                    (5)
                                                                                    (6)
```

(6)

```
:
                                                     .()
                                                                                                    .( )
.( )
                                                                                                       .( )
                                                             :()
                                                          ( )"...
                                                                                                                (1)
(2)
                                                                                                                (3)
                                                                                                                (4)
                                                                                                                (5)
```

-		-		:	
			_		: - :
	-			-	· ·
					:

```
:
                               .()
                                                                                 ( )
                                                                                    :
.()
                   :
                      .( )
                                                                                            (1)
(2)
                                                                                    :
                                                                          ":
                                                                                            (3)
(4)
```

(4)

```
(
                                                                                 )
                                                                 .()
                               ( )"
                                                                                                    .()
:()
                                                                                                             (1)
                                                                                                            (2)(3)
```

(5)

			:	
.()				
·			:	
		()	:	
()11		": -	: -	
	.()			
			:	
		.()		
				(1)
				(2)
			:	(3)
				(4)

(3)

(4)

(5)

(6) (7)

```
( )
                                                                                  ()
                                                                  .( )
                                                                                                ( )
                                      ()
                                                                                                 .( )"...
           .()
                                                                                                         (1)
                                                                                                         (2)
```

:	•		.()	-	-	
:		.()				
()						
	:					
()n 	":					
(1)						
(2) (3)						
(4)	:					

				:	
					:
()	()	()	()		:
			. ()u		
":-	() ₁₁	-		()	
			_		(1)
					(2)
			:		(4) (5)
				:	(6) (7)

(8)

```
( )
                            ()
                                                                                          ( )
                                                             .()
                 .()
                                                                            .( )
.( )
                                                                          ( )
                                                                                :
                                                                                                (1)
                                                                                                (2)
                                                                                                (3)
                                                                                                (4)
                                                                                                (5)
                                                                                                (6)
                                                                                                (7)
```

(6)

		()					
()	()	() ()			:	
			-			()	
:		: .			:	:	(1)
	."		:	."		: ":	
					: .		
	: ."	:		·		": ":	
		•				":	:
						*: :	
					•		(2)
							(3)
							(4)
							(5)

```
( )
                                                                                         .()
                                                                       :
              :
                                                       .( )"
                                         ( )"
                                                                                                .( )"
.( )"
                                                                                                           (1)
                                                                                   :
                                                                                                            (2)
                                                                                                           (3)
                                                                                                  ):
                                                                                          .(
                                                                                                           (4)
                                                                                                           (5)
                                                                                                           (6)
```

):

.(

```
:
                                                                       .( )"
             ()
                                               ()
                                                       .( )"
.( )"
                                                                                                (1)
                                                                                        ):
                                                                                  (
                                                                                        (
                                                                                              ):
                                                                           :
                                                                                                (2)
                                                                                                 (3)
                                                                                                 (4)
   ( ):
                                                                                              ):
                                                                                                 (5)
```

(6)

(7)

```
( )
                                                                         ( )
                                                                                                :
                        .( )
                                                                                             :
      .()
          ļ
                                                              .()
                                                                                                   .( )"
.( )"
                                                                                                        (1)
                                                                                                        (2)
                                                                                                        (3)
                                                                                                        (4)
                                                                                                        (5)
```

```
()
                                                     (1)
```

(7)

(8)

```
( )
                                           ( )
                            ( )
                                    .()
                                                          ( )
                                                                             ( )
:
                                                     .( )"
           .( )"
                                              (
                                                    )
                            (
                                  )
                                                                                                          (1)
                                                                                                          (2)
                                                                                                           (3)
                                                                                                           (4)
                                                                                                           (5)
                                                                                                           (6)
```

(7)

```
.()
                                                                                      :
                                                        .( )
                             .( )
                                                                                           :
                                                                               .()
.()
                                                                     .()
                                                                                                        (1)
                                                                                                        (2)
                                                                                                        (3)
                                                                                                        (4)
(5)
                                                                                                        (6)
```

(9)

	(()		:	
				:	:
()	()		()	()	()
-			()		
		-			. - :
-		": -		_	: :
	:		:	;	-
		:		. ()u	
			_		
	•	():			(1)
					(2) (3)
				•	(4)
					(5)
				•	(6)
					(7)
					(8)

:			":	_		:
			· ()"		:	٠
			.()			
			-	-		:
_	_	.()	- () ":-	()	-	
					()n	
			·		:	(1) (2)
						(3)
						(4) (5)
				:		(6)

:

(4)

```
.()
                     .( )"
                      -
.( )
                   .()
                                                                                          (1)
                                                                                          (2)
                                                                                        ):
                                                                                     (
                                                                         ):
                                                                 (
                                                                                         ):
                                                                                 (
                                                                                           (3)
```

```
.( )"
                                                                                        -
.( )
.( ) -
                                                        :
                                                                        .( )
                .()
                                                                           ()
            .( )"
                                                                                                          (1)
                                                                :
   ":
```

: (2)

. (3) . (4)

(5)

. : (6)

. (7)

(3)

(4)

(5)

```
:
                                                                                                              ()
                                              .( )
                                                                             ()
                                                                                                                .()
.( )
                                                                                                                   (1)
(2)
```

```
( )
                                    ( )
                                     ( )
                  .()
                           .( )"
                                                                                             .()...
                                            .( )"
                                                                  .()
                                                    ()
                                                                                          :
                                                                                                      (1)
                                                                                                      (2)
                                                                                                      (3)
                                                                                                      (4)
                                                                                                      (5)
                                                                                                      (6)
                                                                                                      (7)
        ):
(
                                                      :
                                                                                                      (8)
                                                                                                      (9)
```

(9)

```
( )
                                                            ( )
                                                                                     ( )
                                                                     .()
   ( )
                 · ( )"
· ( )
                                         .()
                                                                                      :
                 .( )
                                                                                            (1)
                                                                                            (2)
                                                                                            (3)
                                                                                            (4)
                                                                                            (5)
                                                                                            (6)
                                                                                   ):
):
                                                                            (
                                                                                            (7)
                                                                                            (8)
```

```
.( )
                                                         .()
                                                                                           ( )
                                                                                             :
( )"
                                                                                                                (1)
                                                                                                                (2)
                                                                                                                (3)
(4)
```

(3)

```
()
                                                       .()
                          .()
                                                                                    (1)
                                                                                   :
:
                                                     )
                                              (
                                                                                    (2)
```

(5)

```
.( )"
                  .( )"
( )"
             .( )"
                                                                                                  (1)
                                                        ):
                                                  (
                                                             ):
                                                       (
                                                                                                  (2)
                                           :
):
                                     (
                                                                   ):
                                                                                                  (3)
                                                                                                  (4)
```

(8)

```
:
                                                                            ( )
                               .( )
                                              ( )
                                                             ( )
         .( )"
                                                  .( )
.( )
                                                                                                    :
                  .()
                                                                                                             (1)
                                                                                                            (2)
                                                                                                            (3)
                                                                                                            (4)
                                                                                                            (5)
                                                                                                         ):
                                                                                                 (
                         .(
                                 ):
                                                                                                            (6)
                                                                                                            (7)
```

(1)(2)(3)(4)

			:
			.()
		.()	: :
	. () u		и.
			:
		·	
:		()	
			:
		·	

(7)

```
.()
                .( )
                                                                                     ( )
.()
                                                                 ()
                                                                            .( )"
             .()
                                                                                           (1)
                                                                                            (2)
                                                                                            (3)
                                                                                            (4)
                                                                                            (5)
                                                                                            (6)
```

All Rights Reserved - Library of University of Jordan - Center of Thesis Deposit

(1)

: ": : ()" :

(4)

					:	
	()	()	()	()	:	
	:					
: /		.():			(1)
						(2) (3)

```
( )
                                                                                    .()
                                          .()
                   ( )
                                 ( )
                                                ( )
                                                                                              .( )
                                                                        .()
                                                                                                             (1)
(2)
                                                                                                              (3)
                                                                                                              (4)
```

(5)(6)

(7) (8)

				:	
	()	:		. ()	
	-			:	
_	: :			: :	
				·	
					(1) (2)
					(3)

(8) (9)

					:	
			:	·	:	
	()	()	. ()	()	:	:
()	()	()	()		:	: :
			:			
			()			
						(1)
						(2)
						(3)
						. (4)
			·	·		(6)
						(7)

(12)

```
( )
                                    ( )
                                                                ( )
                                                  ( )
                                                                 .( )"
                                                                                          :
                                                    .()
                                                         .()
( )
                 ( )
                                ( )
                                                                                           .( )
                                   .( )
                                                                                                     (1)
                                                                                                     (2)
                                                                                                     (3)
                                                                                                     (4)
                                                                                                     (5)
                                                                                                     (6)
                                                                                                     (7)
                                                                                                     (8)
                                                                                                     (9)
                                                                                                    (10)
                                                                                                    (11)
```

(1)

. (2)

(3)

. (4) . (5)

. (6)

:

	:			:		:
		.()		()	: ()	
		:	()		:	
.()					:	
					:	
. ()					:	
. ()	:	.()				
					:	
						(1)
						(2)
					·	(3)
						(4)
						(5)
			:	·		(6)
						(7)
•			:			(8)
				•		(9)

(4)

(5)

(6)

(7)

(8)

```
( )
                                      ( )
                                                                                       .()
                                              .()
.( )
                                          ( )
                                           .( )
   .()
                                                                            :
                                                                                              (1)
                                                                                              (2)
                                                                                              (3)
```

(8)

(9)

```
:
                                                                                             :
               ()
                                                                                                    ( )
                                                                         .( )
                                                                                               :
                                    .()
 .( )
                                                                         .()
.()
                             ( )
                                                                                                :
        .( )
                                                                                                            (1)
                                                                                                            (2)
                                                                                                            (3)
                                                                                                            (4)
(5)
                                                                                                            (6)
                                                                                                            (7)
```

	()		:
		. ()	:
.()			:
			:
			·

(1)

(2)

(3)

(3) (4)

```
()
                                                                                          :
                                  :
                                  .()
.( )"
                                                                                       .( )"
                                                                                                  (1)
             :
                                                               )
                                                     ":
                                                           (
                                                                                                  (2)
```

```
.()
                              .( )"
                            .( )"
                                                                                              :
.( )"
                                                                  .( )"
                                                                                                                (1)
                                                                                                                (2)
                                                                                                         :
                 ):
                                                                                                                 (3)
                         ( ):
(
         ):
                                                                                                                (4)
                                                                                                                (5)
                                                                         .(
                                                                                 ):
```

(2)

_	_			:	
· ()"			": :		
				:	
			.()		
		:			(1)

(4)

(5)

(6) (7)

```
( )
                         ()
                                                      ( )
                                        ( )
                                 .()
.( )
                                                                    .( )
                                                                                             (1)
                                                                                             (2)
                                                                                             (3)
```

(2)

(3)

(4) (5)

(6)

()	()	()		:	:	
					.()	
.()			. ()		:	
						(1)

:

	. ()		: .() :
•		. ()u	".
 .()	-	-	:
			:
			(1) (2)
·			(3) (4)

(6)

(7)

```
( )
                                             ( )
.()
                                                                               :
                                                                                   .( )
                                                                .()
                    ( )
                                                                            :
                                               .( )
                                                                          :
                                                                                          (1)
                                                                                          (2)
                                                                                          (3)
                                                                                          (4)
                                                                                          (5)
```

					:
					:
	:	()		()	: ()
				. ()	: :
.()				·	·
•		. ()			:
					(1)
					(2)
			•		(3)
٠					(4) (5)
					(6)
					(7) (8)

(5)

(6)

```
( )
                                   ( )
                                                                                    .()
                                                                                    :
.()
                                                                                   :
                                                                          .( )
                                      .( )"
                                                                                               (1)
                                                                                                (2)
                                                                                                (3)
                                                                                               (4)
```

All Rights Reserved - Library of University of Jordan - Center of Thesis Deposit

() () .()

(1)

(2)(3)

(7)

(8)

```
.()
                                                                                                   :
()
                ()
                                                                                                   ( )
                                                                                 .( )"
                                                                                                     :
                   .()
                                                                                               .()
                                                                                                           (1)
(2)
(3)
                                                                                :
                                                                                                           (4)
                                                                                                          (5)
                                                                                                           (6)
```

All Rights Reserved - Library of University of Jordan - Center of Thesis Deposit

()	

()

.()

•

. : (1)

```
.(
                                                    ):
                    .(
                              ):
                      .(
                               ):
                                         .(
                                                    ):
                                .(
                                         ):
                /
                                         ):
                                .(
                      /
                                                                                ( ):
( )
```

```
.(
( ):
                                                    )
                                             ):
                                  .(
                                                                ( ):
                                ):
                      .(
( )
                                     .(
                                               ):
          .(
                     ):
```

```
.(
                                 ):
( )
                                                    ):
                                           .(
.( ):
                                  .(
                                           ):
                                   .(
                                             ):
                                       ( ):
                                 .(
                                           ):
:
                            .(
                                     ):
                      )
                         (
                                                                               ( ):
                                         /
                                                   .(
                                                             ):
```

```
.(
                                  ):
                                     ):
                           .(
                            .(
                                       ):
                                                 ( )
                                                                            .(
                                                                                     ):
                               .(
                                          ):
                                 ):
                      .(
                                                                              ( ):
                                                                      :
( )
                                .(
                                         ):
                               .(
                                         ):
                          /
```

```
.(
                                             ):
:
                             .(
                                       ):
                                                           ):
                                                .(
                                         .(
                                                    ):
                                             .(
                                                        ):
                                                                   ( ):
                                                          :
                        .(
                                  ):
( ):
                                                 .(
                                                           ):
                        /
                                             .(
                                                        ):
                                 .(
                                           ):
```

```
):
.
                            .(
                                                               ( ):
/
                      .(
                                ):
 .(
          ):
                       ( ):
               :
( ):
                     .(
                              ):
                             .(
                                      ):
                       .(
                               ):
```

```
( )
                                               .(
                                                        ):
                             .(
                                       ):
                                                    .(
                                                             ):
                                                                       /
                                 )
(
                               )
                                                                  ( )
                                          .(
                                                    ):
                                                                            ( ):
                               .(
                                        ):
                                          ):
                                 .(
```

```
( ):
  .(
           ):
                 (
                       ( ):
                   .(
                            ):
                                                                          ( ):
                                    .(
                                               ):
                                 .(
                                          ):
                        .(
                                 ):
```

:

```
( ):
                                    ( ):
                              .(
                                        ):
                .(
                        ):
                                         ):
                               .(
.(
        ):
                          ( ):
                .(
                         ):
                                .(
                                          ):
```

```
):
                                    .(
                          .(
                                   ):
                  ( ):
                                        .(
                                                 ):
                            ( ):
                                            ):
.
                                   .(
      :
                       .(
                                ):
( ):
                                       ):
.
                              .(
```

```
.(
                                   ):
                                 .(
                                          ):
                        .(
                                  ):
)
                                                                           (
              .(
                              .(
                                       ):
                                                                        ( ):
                                                                :
                               .(
                                        ):
               .(
                        ):
                     ( ):
                       .(
                                ):
```

```
(
                                              )
                                                                     ( ):
                                        .(
                                                  ):
:
                                           ):
                                 .(
                                                                   ):
                                                          .(
                            ):
                 .(
                                        .(
                                                  ):
```

```
.(
                          ):
                         .(
                                 ):
:
                           .(
                                    ):
                                       .(
                                                ):
                                       )
                                  .(
                  .(
                           ):
                                                                ( ):
       .(
                 ):
      .(
                 ):
                      (
                                        )
                                   .(
                                            ):
                                                (
                                                        )
                                  .(
                                            ):
```

```
All Rights Reserved - Library of University of Jordan - Center of Thesis Deposit
```

```
):
/
                                   .(
          /
           ):
.(
                  (
                                                  (
                                                             ):
/
         .(
                    ):
                          (
```

:

	47	
	0.7	
	95	
	27	
	91	
	71	
	72	
	23	

	77	
	77	
	82	
	77	
	43	
	24	
	33	
	34	
	28	

eposit
iter of Thesis
r of The
r (
Cer
- T
of Jordan -
f
University of
_
- Library o
ğ
Reserved
ts.
ighi
Ξ
All

	10	
	6	
	20	

:

:
:

:

:
·

:
:
•
••••
:
,
. :
•
:
•
:
•
:
. :
:
•
. :
:
•-

:

: .	
: : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : : :	
: .	
<u>.</u>	
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

: .	
. :	
: :	
. : .	
: .	

:	
: .	
; .	
:	
:	
: .	
•	
: : .	

: . :	
-	
:	
; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ; ;	
:	
: .	
()	
: :	
: .	

:	
· :	
:	
· : .	
· ·	
: .	

:	
·	
: .	
:	
:	
: :	
: .	
·	
: .	
·	
:	
. : .	

: .	
:	
: :	
; ;	
: . :	
•	
: .	
:	
: .	
·	
:	
. : .	

•)eposit
- 1	١,
•	nesis
į	of Thesis I
ζ.	Center
-	gan -
<u>ا</u>	ersity of Jordan
•	University
1	t Un
	Library o
-	J
4	s Keserve
	1
	All Kigi
4	⋖

: .	

RULES OF (Wilhdrawal) IN FINANCIAL CONTRACTS IN ISIAMIK JURISPRUDENCE (A COMPARATIVE JURIDICAL STUDY)

SUBMITTED PY ANAS ABD - ELWAHED SALEH AL- JABER

THE INSTRUCTOR PROF DR. MOHAMMED HASAN ABU-YAHIA

ABSTRACT

This study shows the revocation jurisprudence (comparing jurisprudence study), has come in six chapters including an introduction and a conclusion.

Chapter One: In this chapter I showed the revocation nature, and what we mean by revocation, and all related words (canceling, repealing, and replying) as I showed the areas of the revocation which took place in the un-necessary contracts:

- a) The un, necessary contracts for the nature of the contract.
- b) The un, necessary contracts for having the option.

Chapter Two: The revocation judgments on the commutative contracts in the Islamic Jurisprudence, I showed the judgment :the Revocation in the selling contracts, Astassenae, leasing, Al-joaleh, Distribution, and Arbitration.

Chapter Three: The revocation judgment in the financial participation in the Islamic Jurisprudence. I showed revocation judgment of the company contract, Speculation partner ship in cultivation, and Watering.

Chapter Four: The revocation judgment on the registration in the Islamic Jurisprudence I showed the revocation in Mort gage, the Surety ship and the Transfer.

Chapter Five: The revocation in the attached financial contracts Islamic jurisprudence I showed the revocation judgment in the loan contract, Alarih, and the deposit.

The sixth and the last chapter in this study: The revocation judgment in donation, financial release in the Islamic jurisprudence I showed the revocation judgment in the Donation contract, the Endowment, the Guardianship and the Attorney Ship.

The conclusion: It was the overall of what I had concluded through the results of this research.